# **UNITED STATES**

| SECURITIES AND EXC<br>Washington   |  |
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| FORM   | л 8-K  |
| CURRENT  | REPORT   |
| Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the   | ne Securities Exchange Act of 1934   |
| Date of Report (Date of earliest e   | vent Reported): August 1, 2018   |
| Green Pl.<br>(Exact Name of Registran  |  |
| <b>lov</b><br>(State or Other Jurisdi  | <del></del>  |
| <b>001-32924</b><br>(Commission File Number)   | <b>84-1652107</b> (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)                    |
| <b>1811 Aksarben Drive, Omaha, Nebraska</b> (Address of Principal Executive Offices)   | <b>68106</b> (Zip Code)  |
| (402) 88<br>(Registrant's telephone nur  |  |
| Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simul following provisions:  | taneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the   |
| [] Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Secur Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchang [] Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(the Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(de Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(de Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(de Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Security Solicities (1) and 14d-15d-16d-16d-16d-16d-16d-16d-16d-16d-16d-16 | e Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)<br>b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b)) |
| Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth comp §230.405) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR)   |  |
| If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant h any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Se  |  |

#### Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

Green Plains Inc. issued a press release announcing its financial results for the three months ended June 30, 2018. A copy of this press release is attached as Exhibit 99.1.

The information in this current report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1, is "furnished," not "filed," for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and is not subject to liability of that section nor deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, before or after this date and regardless of any general incorporation language in the filing, unless explicitly incorporated by reference in such filing

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits. The following exhibits are filed as part of this report.

Number Description

99.1 Press Release, dated August 1, 2018

#### SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Green Plains Inc.

Date: August 1, 2018

By: <u>/s/ John W. Neppl</u> John W. Neppl Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)



#### Green Plains Reports Second Quarter 2018 Financial Results

- Net loss attributable to the company of \$1.0 million, or \$(0.02) per diluted share
- EBITDA of \$41.8 million
- Record quarter in food and ingredients segment of \$19.0 million EBITDA
- Portfolio optimization plan on track to significantly reduce or eliminate term debt with sale proceeds by the end of 2018
- · Green Plains Cattle Acquires Bartlett Cattle Company, Expanding cattle-feeding operations to 355,000 head

OMAHA, Neb., Aug. 01, 2018 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- Green Plains Inc. (NASDAQ:GPRE) today announced financial results for the second quarter of 2018. Net loss attributable to the company was \$1.0 million, or \$(0.02) per diluted share, for the second quarter of 2018 compared to net loss of \$16.4 million, or \$(0.41) per diluted share, for the same period in 2017. Revenues were \$986.8 million for the second quarter of 2018 compared with \$886.3 million for the same period last year.

"Our second quarter had a solid financial performance from our non-ethanol businesses, led by a record quarter in our food and ingredients segment driven by performance in our cattle feeding operations and strong grain handling margins in our ag and energy services segment," commented Todd Becker, president and chief executive officer. "We also experienced improvement in our ethanol production segment, generating a consolidated ethanol crush margin of \$25.6 million, or approximately \$0.09 per gallon."

"Yesterday we announced that we have signed a definitive agreement to purchase two cattle feedlots from Bartlett Cattle Company," said Becker. "Our investment aligns with our strategy to capitalize on the growing demand for all proteins around the world, leverages our risk management expertise and further diversifies our earnings especially in industries that are not subject to policy-driven volatility. We expect this acquisition to deliver consistent earnings for our shareholders and be immediately accretive to earnings."

"Ethanol margins improved in June, which has carried over into the beginning of the third quarter as physical markets remain tight and basis levels are above historical averages," commented Becker. "There still remains a mismatch between the weakness of financial markets and strength of physical markets that has negatively impacted realized margins. We have made the decision to run all of our plants at higher rates notwithstanding normal turnaround scheduling and seasonal shutdowns of a few smaller assets. We believe this move will improve our plant expense absorption rates on a go forward basis."

Revenues attributable to the company were \$2.0 billion for the six-month period ended June 30, 2018, compared with \$1.8 billion for the same period in 2017. Net loss for the six-month period ended June 30, 2018, was \$25.1 million, or \$(0.63) per diluted share, compared with net loss of \$20.0 million, or \$(0.51) per diluted share, for the same period in 2017.

"Our portfolio optimization plan is on track with the strategic objectives we communicated in May. We are in the middle of a robust process which we believe will allow us to significantly reduce or eliminate term debt by the end of 2018," Becker stated. "We have also made good progress on our plan to reduce controllable expenses by \$10 to \$15 million, starting with the current quarter. Finally, our high-protein initiative is fully engaged, as we continue to work through permitting, engineering and site preparations."

#### **Second Quarter Highlights and Recent Developments**

- On May 7, 2018, Green Plains announced it will divest assets that do not support the company's strategic focus on the production of highprotein feed ingredients and ethanol exports, using the proceeds to significantly reduce or eliminate the company's term debt and invest in
  high-protein process technology at certain ethanol facilities. The plan's five strategic objectives include:
  - o Prove value of Green Plains' assets for our shareholders through strategic divestments
  - o Significantly reduce or eliminate term debt by the end of 2018 with sale proceeds
  - o Invest in high-protein process technology at the Shenandoah, Iowa ethanol facility with other locations to follow
  - o Repurchase shares with remaining proceeds and free cash flow when market conditions are optimal
  - o Reduce controllable expenses \$10 to \$15 million on an annual run rate basis, starting in the third quarter of 2018
- On Feb. 16, 2018, Green Plains Partners and Delek Logistics Partners LP formed DKGP Energy Terminals LLC, a 50/50 joint venture, to
  acquire and manage light products terminal assets in Texas and Arkansas. DKGP has since decided not to pursue the acquisition due to
  regulatory obstacles.

#### **Results of Operations**

Green Plains produced 296.3 million gallons of ethanol during the second quarter of 2018, compared with 275.5 million gallons for the same period in 2017. The consolidated ethanol crush margin was \$25.6 million, or \$0.09 per gallon, for the second quarter of 2018, compared with \$18.9 million, or \$0.07 per gallon, for the same period in 2017. The consolidated ethanol crush margin is the ethanol production segment's operating income before depreciation and amortization, which includes corn oil, plus intercompany storage, transportation and other fees, net of related expenses.

Consolidated revenues increased \$100.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018, compared with the same period in 2017 primarily as a result of the cattle feedlot acquisitions during the first half of 2017. The increase was partially offset by lower average realized prices for ethanol and corn oil.

Operating income increased \$15.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared with the same period last year primarily due to higher cattle volumes sold, higher average prices for distiller grains and increased ethanol margins. Interest expense increased \$2.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018, compared with the same period in 2017, primarily due to higher average debt outstanding and higher borrowing costs. Income tax benefit was \$10.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018, compared with \$9.7 million for the same period in 2017. During the three months ended June 30, 2018, the company recognized a net tax benefit of \$8.3 million for federal and state research and development credits relating to current and prior periods.

Earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) increased \$17.8 million for the second quarter of 2018 compared with the same period last year.

#### **Segment Information**

The company reports the financial and operating performance for the following four operating segments: (1) ethanol production, which includes the production of ethanol and distillers grains, and recovery of corn oil, (2) agribusiness and energy services, which includes grain handling and storage, commodity marketing and merchant trading for company-produced and third-party ethanol, distillers grains, corn oil, natural gas and other commodities, (3) food and ingredients, which includes cattle feeding, vinegar production and food-grade corn oil operations and (4) partnership, which includes fuel storage and transportation services. Intercompany fees charged to the ethanol production segment for storage and logistics services, grain procurement and product sales are included in the partnership, and agribusiness and energy services segments and eliminated upon consolidation. Third party costs of grain consumed and revenues from product sales are reported directly in the ethanol production segment.

#### GREEN PLAINS INC. SEGMENT OPERATIONS

(unaudited, in thousands)

|                                  | Three Months Ended Six Months Ended |          |             |          |                 |           |    |           |          |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|----|-----------|----------|
|                                  |                                     |          | June 30,    |          |                 |           | J  | une 30,   |          |
|                                  | 2018                                | <u> </u> | 2017        | % Var.   |                 | 2018      |    | 2017      | % Var.   |
| Revenues:                        |                                     |          |             |          |                 |           |    |           |          |
| Ethanol production               | \$ 593,4                            | 75       | \$ 618,846  | (4.1) %  | 6\$             | 1,159,191 | \$ | 1,240,221 | (6.5) %  |
| Agribusiness and energy services | 184,2                               | 02       | 160,536     | 14.7     |                 | 397,418   |    | 338,339   | 17.5     |
| Food and ingredients             | 225,9                               | 25       | 116,697     | 93.6     |                 | 504,076   |    | 214,757   | 134.7    |
| Partnership                      | 25,8                                | 40       | 25,065      | 3.1      |                 | 51,725    |    | 52,294    | (1.1)    |
| Intersegment eliminations        | (42,6                               | 05)      | (34,881)    | 22.1     |                 | (80,286)  |    | (71,664)  | 12.0     |
|                                  | \$ 986,8                            | 37 5     | \$ 886,263  | 11.3 %   | <b>6</b> \$     | 2,032,124 | \$ | 1,773,947 | 14.6 %   |
| Gross margin:                    | ·                                   |          |             | <b>=</b> |                 |           |    |           |          |
| Ethanol production               | \$ 11,8                             | 62 5     | 6,200       | 91.3 %   | 6\$             | 13,019    | \$ | 28,437    | (54.2)%  |
| Agribusiness and energy services | 19,0                                | 28       | 8,426       | 125.8    |                 | 30,532    |    | 19,835    | 53.9     |
| Food and ingredients             | 19,4                                | 85       | 16,688      | 16.8     |                 | 37,871    |    | 31,713    | 19.4     |
| Partnership                      | 25,8                                | 40       | 25,065      | 3.1      |                 | 51,725    |    | 52,294    | (1.1)    |
| Intersegment eliminations        |                                     | (3)      | (135)       | *        |                 | 17        |    | (247)     | *        |
|                                  | \$ 76,2                             | 12       | 56,244      | 35.5 %   | <sub>6</sub> \$ | 133,164   | \$ | 132,032   | 0.9 %    |
| Depreciation and amortization:   | -                                   | ====     |             | =        |                 |           | _  |           |          |
| Ethanol production               | \$ 20,5                             | 59 9     | \$ 20,142   | 2.1 %    | <b>6</b> \$     | 40,995    | \$ | 40,484    | 1.3 %    |
| Agribusiness and energy services | 6                                   | 18       | 659         | (6.2)    |                 | 1,248     |    | 1,319     | (5.4)    |
| Food and ingredients             | 3,4                                 | 44       | 3,240       | 6.3      |                 | 6,848     |    | 6,120     | 11.9     |
| Partnership                      | 1,1                                 | 05       | 1,247       | (11.4)   |                 | 2,286     |    | 2,501     | (8.6)    |
| Corporate activities             | 1,0                                 | 97       | 900         | 21.9     |                 | 1,920     |    | 1,847     | 4.0      |
|                                  | \$ 26,8                             | 23       | \$ 26,188   | 2.4 %    | <sub>6</sub> \$ | 53,297    | \$ | 52,271    | 2.0 %    |
| Operating income (loss):         |                                     | ====     |             | =        | _               |           | _  |           |          |
| Ethanol production               | \$ (17,2                            | 14) \$   | \$ (22,459) | 23.4 %   | <b>6</b> \$     | (44,743)  | \$ | (29,057)  | (54.0)%  |
| Agribusiness and energy services | 12,1                                | ,        | 3,083       | 294.6    | •               | 19,230    |    | 9,452     | 103.4    |
| Food and ingredients             | 12,9                                | 81       | 10,714      | 21.2     |                 | 25,566    |    | 20,340    | 25.7     |
| Partnership                      | 16,1                                | 29       | 14,798      | 9.0      |                 | 31,489    |    | 31,417    | 0.2      |
| Intersegment eliminations        | 1                                   | 44       | (80)        | *        |                 | 212       |    | (155)     | *        |
| Corporate activities             | (12,4                               | 41)      | (9,842)     |          |                 | (23,914)  |    | (18,391)  | 30.0     |
|                                  | \$ 11,7                             | 65       | (3,786)     | 410.8 %  | <sub>6</sub> \$ | 7,840     | \$ | 13,606    | (42.4) % |
| EBITDA:                          | 1                                   |          |             | <b>=</b> |                 |           | _  |           | , ,      |
| Ethanol production               | \$ 3,3                              | 62 5     | (873)       | *        | \$              | (3,733)   | \$ | 12,951    | *        |
| Agribusiness and energy services | 12,7                                | 96       | 3,747       | 241.5 %  | ,<br>0          | 20,498    |    | 10,760    | 90.5 %   |
| Food and ingredients             | 19,0                                | 44       | 13,955      | 36.5     |                 | 35,041    |    | 26,469    | 32.4     |
| Partnership                      | 17,1                                | 38       | 16,066      | 6.7      |                 | 33,761    |    | 33,960    | (0.6)    |
| Intersegment eliminations        | 1                                   | 44       | (80)        | *        |                 | 212       |    | (155)     | *        |
| Corporate activities             | (10,6                               | 42)      | (8,742)     | 21.7     |                 | (20,817)  |    | (16,063)  | 29.6     |

| \$ 41,842 \$ 24,073 73.8 % \$ 64,962 \$ 67,922 (4.4) | \$ | 41,842 | \$ | 24,073 | 73.8 % \$ | 64,962 | \$ | 67,922 | (4.4) | /% |
|--|----|--------|----|--------|-----------|--------|----|--------|-------|----|
|--|----|--------|----|--------|-----------|--------|----|--------|-------|----|

<sup>\*</sup> Percentage variance not considered meaningful.

#### **GREEN PLAINS INC. SELECTED OPERATING DATA**

(unaudited, in thousands)

|   | Three   | Months Er<br>June 30, | nded   | Six     | led     |         |
|---|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|   | 2018    | 2017                  | % Var. | 2018    | 2017    | % Var.  |
| Ethanol production                        |         |                       |        |         |         |         |
| Ethanol (gallons)                         | 296,282 | 275,539               | 7.5 %  | 576,692 | 601,965 | (4.2) % |
| Distillers grains (equivalent dried tons) | 739     | 728                   | 1.5    | 1,468   | 1,605   | (8.5)   |
| Corn oil (pounds)                         | 75,556  | 65,685                | 15.0   | 144,690 | 141,042 | 2.6     |
| Corn consumed (bushels)                   | 103,147 | 95,680                | 7.8    | 200,430 | 209,165 | (4.2)   |
| Agribusiness and energy services          |         |                       |        |         |         |         |
| Domestic ethanol sold (gallons)           | 284,170 | 344,158               | (17.4) | 595,360 | 637,908 | (6.7)   |
| Export ethanol sold (gallons)             | 65,720  | 36,794                | 78.6   | 138,819 | 102,639 | 35.2    |
|   | 349,890 | 380,952               | (8.2)  | 734,179 | 740,547 | (0.9)   |
| Food and ingredients                      |         |                       |        |         |         |         |
| Cattle sold (head)                        | 118     | 38                    | 210.5  | 255     | 80      | 218.8   |
| Partnership                               |         |                       |        |         |         |         |
| Storage and throughput (gallons)          | 314,337 | 284,496               | 10.5   | 612,610 | 605,578 | 1.2     |

### **GREEN PLAINS INC. CONSOLIDATED CRUSH MARGIN**

(unaudited, in thousands except per gallon amounts)

|  | <br>Three Months Ended June 30, |    |          |    | Three Months Ended<br>June 30, |    |        |  |
|--|---------------------------------|----|----------|----|--------------------------------|----|--------|--|
|  | <br>2018                        |    | 2017     |    | 2018                           |    | 2017   |  |
| Ethanol production operating loss                                  | \$<br>(17,214)                  | \$ | (22,459) | \$ | (0.05)                         | \$ | (80.0) |  |
| Depreciation and amortization                                      | 20,559                          |    | 20,142   |    | 0.07                           |    | 80.0   |  |
| Total ethanol production   | 3,345                           |    | (2,317)  |    | 0.02                           |    | 0.00   |  |
| Intercompany fees, net:  |                                 |    |          |    |                                |    |        |  |
| Storage and logistics (partnership)                                | 15,880                          |    | 14,757   |    | 0.05                           |    | 0.05   |  |
| Marketing and agribusiness fees (agribusiness and energy services) | 6,363                           |    | 6,451    |    | 0.02                           |    | 0.02   |  |
| Consolidated crush margin  | \$<br>25,588                    | \$ | 18,891   | \$ | 0.09                           | \$ | 0.07   |  |
|  |                                 |    |          |    |                                |    |        |  |

revolving credit agreements, some of which are subject to restrictions and other lending conditions. Total debt outstanding at June 30, 2018, was \$1,295.3 million, including \$457.5 million outstanding under working capital revolvers and other short-term borrowing arrangements for the agribusiness and energy services, and food and ingredients segments.

#### **Conference Call Information**

Green Plains Inc. and Green Plains Partners LP will host a joint conference call today, at 11 a.m. Eastern time (10 a.m. Central time), to discuss second quarter 2018 financial and operating results for each company. Domestic and international participants can access the conference call by dialing 877.711.2374 and 281.542.4862, respectively, and referencing conference ID 6849088. The company advises participants to call at least 10 minutes prior to the start time. Alternatively, the conference call, transcript and presentation will be accessible on Green Plains' website at http://investor.gpreinc.com/events.cfm.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

Management uses earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, or EBITDA, segment EBITDA and consolidated ethanol crush margins to measure the company's financial performance and to internally manage its businesses. Management believes these measures provide useful information to investors for comparison with peer and other companies. These measures should not be considered alternatives to net income or segment operating income, which are determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). These non-GAAP calculations may vary from company to company. Accordingly, the company's computation of EBITDA, segment EBITDA and consolidated ethanol crush margins may not be comparable with similarly titled measures of another company.

#### About Green Plains Inc.

Green Plains Inc. (NASDAQ:GPRE) is a diversified commodity-processing business with operations related to ethanol production, grain handling and storage, cattle feeding, food ingredients, and commodity marketing and logistics services. The company is one of the leading producers of ethanol in the world and, through its adjacent businesses, is focused on the production of high-protein feed ingredients and export growth opportunities. Green Plains owns a 62.5% limited partner interest and a 2.0% general partner interest in Green Plains Partners. For more information about Green Plains, visit www.gpreinc.com.

#### About Green Plains Partners LP

Green Plains Partners LP (NASDAQ:GPP) is a fee-based Delaware limited partnership formed by Green Plains Inc. to provide fuel storage and transportation services by owning, operating, developing and acquiring ethanol and fuel storage tanks, terminals, transportation assets and other related assets and businesses. For more information about Green Plains Partners, visit www.greenplainspartners.com.

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This news release includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, as amended. Forward-looking statements reflect management's current views, which are subject to risks and uncertainties including, but not limited to, anticipated financial and operating results, plans and objectives that are not historical in nature. These statements may be identified by words such as "believe," "expect," "may," "should," "will" and similar expressions. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied include: competition in the industries in which Green Plains operates; commodity market risks, financial market risks; counterparty risks; risks associated with changes to federal policy or regulation, including changes to tax laws; risks related to closing and achieving anticipated results from acquisitions; risks associated with the joint venture to commercialize algae production and growth potential of the algal biomass industry; risks associated with the recent acquisitions of cattle feedlots; risks associated with the company's portfolio optimization plan; and other risks discussed in Green Plains' reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this news release. Green Plains assumes no obligation to update any such forward-looking statements, except as required by law.

#### **Consolidated Financial Results**

### GREEN PLAINS INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(unaudited, in thousands)

|                             | June 30,<br>2018 |           | De | cember 31,<br>2017 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------|----|--------------------|
| ASSETS                      |                  |           |    |                    |
| Current assets              |                  |           |    |                    |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | \$               | 235,133   | \$ | 266,651            |
| Restricted cash             |                  | 15,863    |    | 45,709             |
| Accounts receivable, net    |                  | 137,068   |    | 151,122            |
| Income tax receivable       |                  | 33,891    |    | 6,413              |
| Inventories                 |                  | 625,302   |    | 711,878            |
| Other current assets        |                  | 45,562    |    | 24,698             |
| Total current assets        |                  | 1,092,819 |    | 1,206,471          |
| Property and equipment, net |                  | 1,139,249 |    | 1,176,707          |
| Other assets                |                  | 353,705   |    | 401,472            |
| Total assets                | \$               | 2,585,773 | \$ | 2,784,650          |

| Current liabilities                           |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Accounts payable                              | \$<br>121,573   | \$<br>205,479   |
| Accrued and other liabilities                 | 53,859          | 63,886          |
| Derivative financial instruments              | 22,868          | 12,884          |
| Income taxes payable                          | -               | 9,909           |
| Short-term notes payable and other borrowings | 457,472         | 526,180         |
| Current maturities of long-term debt          | 69,752          | 67,923          |
| Total current liabilities                     | 725,524         | 886,261         |
| Long-term debt                                | 768,111         | 767,396         |
| Deferred income taxes                         | 40,591          | 56,801          |
| Other liabilities                             | 14,434          | 15,056          |
| Total liabilities                             | 1,548,660       | 1,725,514       |
| Stockholders' equity                          |                 |                 |
| Total Green Plains stockholders' equity       | 921,530         | 942,182         |
| Noncontrolling interests                      | <br>115,583     | <br>116,954     |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity    | \$<br>2,585,773 | \$<br>2,784,650 |

### GREEN PLAINS INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(unaudited, in thousands except per share amounts)

|   | Three Months Ended June 30, |    |          |        |      | Six N     |                 |        |
|---|-----------------------------|----|----------|--------|------|-----------|-----------------|--------|
|   | 2018                        |    | 2017     | % Var. | 2018 |           | 2017            | % Var. |
| Revenues  |                             |    |          |        |      |           |                 |        |
| Product   | \$ 985,217                  | \$ | 884,712  | 11.4 % | \$   | 2,028,876 | \$<br>1,770,924 | 14.6 % |
| Services  | 1,620                       |    | 1,551    | 4.4    |      | 3,248     | 3,023           | 7.4    |
| Total revenues  | 986,837                     |    | 886,263  | 11.3   |      | 2,032,124 | <br>1,773,947   | 14.6   |
| Costs and expenses  |                             |    |          |        |      |           |                 |        |
| Cost of goods sold (excluding depreciation and amortization |                             |    |          |        |      |           |                 |        |
| expenses reflected below)                                   | 910,625                     |    | 830,019  | 9.7    |      | 1,898,960 | 1,641,915       | 15.7   |
| Operations and maintenance                                  | 7,893                       |    | 8,267    | (4.5)  |      | 16,293    | 16,798          | (3.0)  |
| Selling, general and  | •                           |    | ,        | ( )    |      | •         | ,               | ` '    |
| administrative  | 29,731                      |    | 25,575   | 16.3   |      | 55,734    | 49,357          | 12.9   |
| Depreciation and amortization                               | 26,823                      |    | 26,188   | 2.4    |      | 53,297    | 52,271          | 2.0    |
| Total costs and expenses                                    | 975,072                     |    | 890,049  | 9.6    |      | 2,024,284 | <br>1,760,341   | 15.0   |
| Operating income (loss)                                     | 11,765                      |    | (3,786)  | 410.8  |      | 7,840     | <br>13,606      | (42.4) |
| Other income (expense)                                      |                             |    |          |        |      |           |                 |        |
| Interest income   | 709                         |    | 314      | 125.8  |      | 1,346     | 678             | 98.5   |
| Interest expense  | (22,021)                    |    | (19,430) | 13.3   |      | (44,149)  | (37,926)        | (16.4) |
| Other, net  | 2,545                       |    | 1,357    | 87.5   |      | 2,479     | <br>1,367       | 81.3   |
| Total other expense   | (18,767)                    |    | (17,759) | 5.7    |      | (40,324)  | <br>(35,881)    | 12.4   |
| Loss before income taxes                                    | (7,002)                     |    | (21,545) | 67.5   |      | (32,484)  | <br>(22,275)    | (45.8) |
| Income tax benefit  | 10,753                      |    | 9,749    | 10.3   |      | 16,780    | 12,130          | 38.3   |
| Net income (loss)   | 3,751                       |    | (11,796) | 131.8  |      | (15,704)  | <br>(10,145)    | (54.8) |
| Net income attributable to                                  |                             |    |          |        |      |           |                 |        |
| noncontrolling interest                                     | 4,745                       |    | 4,570    | 3.8    |      | 9,407     | <br>9,818       | (4.2)  |

| Net loss attributable to Green Plains               | \$ (994)  | \$ (16,366) | 93.9 % \$ (25,111) | \$ (19,963) | (25.8)% |
|---|-----------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| Earnings per share:  Net loss attributable to Green | ¢ (0.02)  | ¢ (0.44)    | \$ (0.63)          | . ¢ (0.51)  |         |
| Plains - basic                                      | \$ (0.02) | \$ (0.41)   | \$ (0.63)          | \$ (0.51)   |         |
| Net loss attributable to Green<br>Plains - diluted  | \$ (0.02) | \$ (0.41)   | \$ (0.63)          | \$ (0.51)   |         |
| Weighted average shares outstanding:                |           |             |                    |             |         |
| Basic   | 40,194    | 40,220      | 40,168             | 39,326      |         |
| Diluted   | 40,194    | 40,220      | 40,168             | 39,326      |         |

### GREEN PLAINS INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(unaudited, in thousands)

|   | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |             |           |  |  |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--|--|
|   |                              | 2018        | 2017      |  |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities:                           |                              | <u> </u>    |           |  |  |
| Net loss  | \$                           | (15,704) \$ | (10,145)  |  |  |
| Noncash operating adjustments:                                  |                              |             |           |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization                                   |                              | 53,297      | 52,271    |  |  |
| Deferred income taxes   |                              | (23,061)    | (12,896)  |  |  |
| Other   |                              | 10,565      | 13,385    |  |  |
| Net change in working capital                                   |                              | 20,762      | (80,358)  |  |  |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities             |                              | 45,859      | (37,743)  |  |  |
| Cash flows from investing activities:                           |                              |             |           |  |  |
| Purchases of property and equipment, net                        |                              | (14,640)    | (27,985)  |  |  |
| Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired                 |                              | (1,629)     | (61,727)  |  |  |
| Investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries                      |                              | (2,253)     | (8,849)   |  |  |
| Other investing activities                                      |                              | 7,500       | -         |  |  |
| Net cash used in investing activities                           |                              | (11,022)    | (98,561)  |  |  |
| Cash flows from financing activities:                           |                              |             |           |  |  |
| Net proceeds (payments) - long-term debt                        |                              | (1,070)     | (32,539)  |  |  |
| Net proceeds - short-term borrowings                            |                              | (69,066)    | 50,021    |  |  |
| Other   |                              | (26,065)    | (33,193)  |  |  |
| Net cash used in financing activities                           |                              | (96,201)    | (15,711)  |  |  |
| Net change in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash        |                              | (61,364)    | (152,015) |  |  |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period |                              | 312,360     | 406,791   |  |  |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period       | \$                           | 250,996 \$  | 254,776   |  |  |

|   |    |         | Six Months Er<br>June 30,<br>2018 |         |  |
|---|----|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|--|
|   | _  | 2018    |                                   | 2017    |  |
| Reconciliation of total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash: |    |         |                                   |         |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | \$ | 235,133 | \$                                | 195,442 |  |
| Restricted cash   |    | 15,863  |                                   | 59,334  |  |
| Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash                    | \$ | 250,996 | \$                                | 254,776 |  |

## GREEN PLAINS INC. RECONCILIATIONS TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

(unaudited, in thousands)

|                               | Three Mon<br>Jun | <br>           | Six Montl<br>Jun | <br>           |
|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
|                               | <br>2018         | 2017           | 2018             | 2017           |
| Net income (loss)             | \$<br>3,751      | \$<br>(11,796) | \$<br>(15,704)   | \$<br>(10,145) |
| Interest expense              | 22,021           | 19,430         | 44,149           | 37,926         |
| Income tax benefit            | (10,753)         | (9,749)        | (16,780)         | (12,130)       |
| Depreciation and amortization | 26,823           | 26,188         | 53,297           | 52,271         |
| EBITDA                        | \$<br>41,842     | \$<br>24,073   | \$<br>64,962     | \$<br>67,922   |

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